Materials Data Sheet



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STANDARD RESINS

CLEAR FLGPCL04 | WHITE FLGPWH04 | GREY FLGPGR04 | BLACK FLGPBK04 | COLOR BASE FLGPCB01

	ME.	TRIC ¹	IMPERIAL ¹		METHOD
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	
Tensile Properties					
Ultimate Tensile Strength	38 MPa	65 MPa	5510 psi	9380 psi	ASTM D 638-10
Tensile Modulus	1.6 GPa	2.8 GPa	234 ksi	402 ksi	ASTM D 638-10
Elongation at Break	12 %	6 %	12 %	6 %	ASTM D 638-10
Flexural Properties					
Flexural Modulus	1.3 GPa	2.2 GPa	181 ksi	0.5 ksi	ASTM C 790-10
Impact Properties					
Notched IZOD	16 J/m	25 J/m	0.3 ft-lbf/in	0.46 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D 256-10
Thermal Properties					
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa	42.7 °C	58.4 °C	108.9 °F	137.1 °F	ASTM D 648-07
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	49.7 °C	73.1 °C	121.5 °F	163.6 °F	ASTM D 648-07

geometry, print orientation, print settings,

TOUGH RESIN

FLTOTL05

	METRIC ¹		IMPE	RIAL ¹	METHOD
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	
Tensile Properties					
Ultimate Tensile Strength	34.7 MPa	55.7 MPa	5040 psi	8080 psi	ASTM D 638-14
Tensile Modulus	1.7 GPa	2.7 GPa	239 ksi	387 ksi	ASTM D 638-14
Elongation at Break	42 %	24 %	42 %	24 %	ASTM D 638-14
Flexural Properties					
Flexural Stress at 5% Strain	20.8 MPa	60.6 MPa	3020 psi	8790 psi	ASTM D 790-15
Flexural Modulus	0.6 GPa	1.6 GPa	90.3 ksi	241 ksi	ASTM D 790-15
Impact Properties					
Notched IZOD	33 J/m	38 J/m	0.61 ft-lbf/in	0.71 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D256-10
Thermal Properties					
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa	32.8 °C	45.9 °C	91.1 °F	114.6 °F	ASTM D 648-16

GREY PRO RESIN

FLPRGR01

	MET	'RIC¹	IMPE	RIAL ¹	METHOD		
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Green ²	Post-Cured ³			
Tensile Properties							
Ultimate Tensile Strength	33 MPa	61 MPa	5076 psi	8876 psi	ASTM D 638-14		
Tensile Modulus	1.4 GPa	2.6 GPa	203 ksi	377 ksi	ASTM D 638-14		
Elongation at Break	33 %	13 %	33 %	13 %	ASTM D 638-14		
Flexural Properties							
Flexural Stress at 5% Strain	39 MPa	86 MPa	5598 psi	12400 psi	ASTM D 790-15		
Flexural Modulus	0.9 GPa	2.2 GPa	136 ksi	319 ksi	ASTM D 790-15		
Impact Properties							
Notched IZOD	not tested	18.7 J/m	not tested	0.351 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D256-10		
Thermal Properties							
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa	not tested	62.4 °C	not tested	144.3 °F	ASTM D 648-16		
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	not tested	77.5 °C	not tested	171.5 °F	ASTM D 648-16		
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (-30 to 30° C)	not tested	78.5 µm/m/°C	not tested	43.4 μin/in/°F	ASTM E 831-13		
Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings,	printed us	obtained from g	µm, Grey Pro	using For	obtained from parts printed m 2, 100 µm, Grey Pro settings,		

RIGID RESIN

FLRGWH01

	METRIC ¹		IMPE	RIAL ¹	METHOD
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	
Tensile Properties					
Ultimate Tensile Strength	40 MPa	75 MPa	5801 psi	10907 psi	ASTM D 638-14
Tensile Modulus	2.2 GPa	4.1 GPa	319 ksi	594 ksi	ASTM D 638-14
Elongation at Break	13.3 %	5.6 %	13.3 %	5.6 %	ASTM D 638-14
Flexural Properties					
Flexural Stress at 5% Strain	49 MPa	121 MPa	7135 psi	17593 psi	ASTM D 790-15
Flexural Modulus	1.4 GPa	3.7 GPa	198 ksi	537 ksi	ASTM D 790-15
Impact Properties					
Notched IZOD	not tested	18.8 J/m	not tested	0.37 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D256-10
Thermal Properties					
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa	not tested	74 °C	not tested	165.2 °F	ASTM D 648-16
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	not tested	88 °C	not tested	190.4 °F	ASTM D 648-16
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (-30 to 30° C)	not tested	53 µm/m/°C	not tested	29.5 μin/in/°F	ASTM E 831-13

geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Clear

⁴⁰⁵ nm LED light for 60 minutes at 60 °C.

⁴⁰⁵ nm LED light for 120 minutes at 60 °C.

and post-cured with a Form Cure for

DURABLE RESIN

FLDUCL02

	MET	'RIC¹	IMPE	RIAL ¹	METHOD		
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Green ²	Post-Cured ³			
Tensile Properties							
Ultimate Tensile Strength	18.6 MPa	31.8 MPa	2.7 ksi	4.6 ksi	ASTM D 638-10		
Tensile Modulus	0.45 GPa	1.26 GPa	65.7 ksi	183 ksi	ASTM D 638-10		
Elongation at Break	67 %	49 %	67 %	49 %	ASTM D 638-10		
Flexural Properties							
Flexural Stress at 5% Strain	4.1 MPa	27.2 MPa	0.59 ksi	3.95 ksi	ASTM D 790-10, Procedure A		
Flexural Modulus	0.16 GPa	0.82 GPa	23.4 ksi	119 ksi	ASTM D 790-10, Procedure A		
Impact Properties							
Notched IZOD	130.8 J/m	109 J/m	2.46 ft-lbf/in	2.05 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D 256-10, Test Method A		
Thermal Properties							
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	< 30 °C	43.3 °C	< 86 °F	110 °F	ASTM D 648-07, Method B		
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion (23 to 50° C)	117.0 μm/m/°C	145.1 μm/m/°C	65.0 μin/in/°F	80.6 μin/in/°F	ASTM E831-14		

¹Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature

ELASTIC RESIN

FLELCL01

	ME	TRIC1	IMP	ERIAL ¹	METHOD
	Green	Post-Cured ²	Green	Post-Cured ²	
Mechanical Properties					
Ultimate Tensile Strength ³	1.61 MPa	3.23 MPa	234 psi	468 psi	ASTM D 412-06 (A)
Stress at 50% Elongation	.92 MPa	.94 MPa	133 psi	136 psi	ASTM D 412-06 (A)
Stress at 100% Elongation	1.54 MPa	1.59 MPa	223 psi	231 psi	ASTM D 412-06 (A)
Elongation at Break ³	100%	160%	100%	160%	ASTM D 412-06 (A)
Compression set at 23 °C for 22 hrs	2%	2%	2%	2%	ASTM D 395-03 (B)
Compression set at 70 °C for 22 hrs	3%	9%	3%	9%	ASTM D 395-03 (B)
Tear strength ⁴	8.9 kN/m	19.1 kN/m	51 lbf/in	109 lbf/in	ASTM D 624-00
Shore hardness	40A	50A	40A	50A	ASTM 2240

¹Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation,

FLEXIBLE RESIN

FLFLGR02

	MET	RIC1	IMP	ERIAL ¹	METHOD
	Green	Post-Cured ²	Green	Post-Cured ²	
Mechanical Properties					
Ultimate Tensile Strength ³	3.3 - 3.4 MPa	7.7 - 8.5 MPa	483 - 494 psi	1100 - 1230 psi	ASTM D 412-06 (A)
Elongation at Break ³	60 %	75 - 85 %	60 %	75 - 85 %	ASTM D 412-06 (A)
Compression Set ⁴	0.40 %	0.40 %	0.40 %	0.40 %	ASTM D 395-03 (B)
Tear Strength⁵	9.5 - 9.6 kN/m	13.3 - 14.1 kN/m	54 - 55 lbf/in	76 - 80 lbf/in	ASTM D 624-00
Shore Hardness	70 - 75 A	80 - 85 A	70 - 75 A	80 - 85 A	ASTM 2240
Thermal Properties					
Vicat Softening Point ⁶	231 °C	230 °C	448 °F	446 °F	ASTM D 1525-09

¹ Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings

² Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 μm, Durable settings, washed and air dried without

³ Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Durable settings, and post-cured with 2.5 mW/cm² of 405 nm LED light for 120 minutes at 60 °C.

² Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Elastic settlings, washed in Form Wash for 20 minutes and postcured with Form Cure at 60 °C for 20 minutes

³ Tensile testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C dumbbell and 20 in/min

⁴ Tear testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C tear specimen and a 20 in/min

 $^{^2}$ Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 μm , Flexible settings, and post-cured with 80.5 mW/cm2 of 365 nm fluorescent light for 60 minutes.

⁴ Compression testing was performed at 23 °C ⁵ Tear testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C tear specimen and a 20 °C, using a Die C tear specimen and a 20 in/min gress had a pood

³ Tensile testing was performed after 3+ hours at 23 °C, using a Die C dumbbell and 20 in/ min cross head speed

⁶ Thermal testing was performed after 40+ hours with a 10 N loading at 50 °C/hour. Cracks formed in samples during testing.

HIGH TEMP

FLHTAM02

METRIC ¹					IMPERIAL ¹			
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Post-Cured + Additional Thermal Cure ⁴	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Post-Cured + Additional Thermal Cure ⁴		
Mechanical Properties								
Ultimate Tensile Strength	20.9 MPa	58.3 MPa	48.7 MPa	3031 psi	8456 psi	7063 psi	ASTM D 638-14	
Elongation at Break	14 %	3.3 %	2.3 %	14%	3.3%	2.3%	ASTM D 638-14	
Tensile Modulus	0.75 GPa	2.8 GPa	2.8 GPa	109 ksi	399 ksi	406 ksi	ASTM D 638-14	
Flexural Strength at Break	24.1 MPa	94.5 MPa	97.2 MPa	3495 psi	13706 psi	14097 ksi	ASTM D 790-15	
Flexural odulus	0.7 GPa	2.6 GPa	2.8 GPa	100 ksi	400 ksi	406 ksi	ASTM D 790-15	
Impact Properties								
Notched IZOD	32.8 J/m	18.2 J/m	16.9 J/m	0.61 ft-lbf/in	0.34 ft-lbf/in	0.32 ft-ibf/in	ASTM D 256-10	
Thermal Properties								
Thermal Expansion (0-150 °C)	118.1 μm/m/ °C	79.6 µm/m/ °C	74.5 µm/m/ °C	41.4 μin/in/ °F	44.2 μin/in/ °F	41.4 µin/in/ °F	ASTM E 831-13	
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa)	44 °C	120 °C	238 ℃	111 °F	248 °F	460 °F	ASTM D 648-16	
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	49 °C	78 °C	101 °C	120 °F	172 °F	214 °F	ASTM D 648-16	

¹ Material properties can vary with part

⁴ Data was obtained from parts printed using

 $^{^{5}}$ Data was obtained from parts printed using a Form 6 Data was obtained from parts printed using a

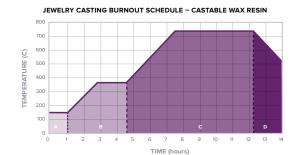
CASTABLE WAX RESIN

FLCWPU01

	METRIC ¹	IMPERIAL ¹	METHOD
Tensile Properties ²			
Ultimate Tensile Strength	11.6 MPa	1680 psi	ASTM D 638-10
Tensile Modulus	220 MPa	32 ksi	ASTM D 638-10
Elongation at Break	13 %	13 %	ASTM D 638-10
Burnout Properties ²			
Temp @ 5% Mass Loss	249 ℃	480 °F	ASTM E 1131
Ash content (TGA)	0.0-0.1%	0.0-0.1%	ASTM E 1131

¹ Material properties can vary with part geometry,

The Standard Burnout Schedule is designed to provide the maximum possible investment strength and complete burnout of the finest details using R&R Plasticast or similar investment materials. Use this schedule as a starting point and make adjustments as needed.



	PHASE	TIME	SCHEDULE °C	SCHEDULE °F
_	Insert Flasks	0 min	150 °C	302 °F
	Hold	60 min	150 °C	302 °F
	Ramp	100 min	2.2 °C / min	4 °F / min
В	Hold	120 min	371 °C	700 °F
	Ramp	180 min	2.0 °C / min	3.6 °F / min
С	Hold	280 min	732 °C	1350 °F
	Ramp	100 min	- 2.2 °C / min	- 4 °F / min
D	Hold (casting window)	Up to 2 hours	512 °C or casting temp	954 °F or casting temp

Post-Curing Info:

No post-cure required.

CASTABLE RESIN

FLCABL02

	METRIC ¹	IMPERIAL ¹	METHOD
Tensile Properties ²			
Tensile Strength at Break	11.6 MPa	1680 psi	ASTM D 638-10
Tensile Modulus	220 MPa	32 ksi	ASTM D 638-10
Elongation at Failure	13 %	13 %	ASTM D 638-10

We specifically recommend Plasticast with BANDUST. If seeking alternatives, look for investments advertised to work with photopolymers. Customers have reported success with Kerr SatinCast and Omega+ by Goldstar Powders. You can also experiment with bonded investments, like those typically used for dental applications. Some casting houses have also developed proprietary investments.



	PHASE	TIME	SCHEDULE °C	SCHEDULE °F
	Insert Flasks	0 min	Room temp	Room temp
Α	Ramp	150 min	1.0 °C / min	1.9 °F / min
	Hold	30 min	177 °C	350 °F
В	Ramp	270 min	2.1 °C / min	3.7 °F / min
С	Hold	180 min	732 °C	1350 °F
	Ramp	150 min	- 1.7 °C / min	- 3.0 °F / min
D	Hold (casting window)	Up to 2 hours	482 °C or desired casting temp	900 °F or desired casting temp

Post-Curing Info:

Formlabs recommends post-curing Castable Resin parts for 280 minutes at 45 °C.

² Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, Castable 50 μm Fine Detail settings and washed without post-cure.

¹ Material properties can vary with part geometry,

² Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, Castable 50 µm Fine Detail settings, and post-cured with 2.5 mW/cm² of fluorescent bulb UV light, centered at 405 mm.

DENTAL LT CLEAR

FLDLCL01

	METRIC ¹	METHOD¹			
	Post-Cured ²				
Flexural Properties					
Ultimate Flexural Strength	≥ 50 MPa (no break)	ISO 20795-2:2013			
Flexural Modulus	≥ 1300 Mpa	ISO 20795-2:2013			
Hardness Properties					
Shore Hardness D	80 - 90D	ISO 868:2003			
Impact Properties					
Maximum stress intensity factor	≥ 1.1 MPa•m ^½	ISO 179:2010			
Total fracture work	≥ 250 J/m²	ISO 20795-2:2013			

Dental LT Clear is tested at NAMSA, Chasse sur Rhône in France, and is certified biocompatible per EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/AC:2010. Further details are available upon request. The product is in compliance with ISO Standards:

- FEN ISO 1641:2009
- EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/AC:2010
- EN-ISO 10993-3:2009
- EN-ISO 10993-5:2009
- FN 908-2008

NOTES:

'Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.

-Data refers to post-cured properties obtained after exposing green parts to 108 watts each of Blue UV-A (315 – 400 nm) and UV-Blue (400 – 550 nm) light, in a heated environment at 80 °C (176 °F), with six (6) 18W/71 lamps (Dulux L Blue) and six (6) 18W/78 lamps (Dulux blue UV-A) for 20 minutes

DENTAL MODEL

FLDMBE02

	METRIC ¹		IMPERIAL ¹		METHOD	
	Green ²	Post-Cured ³	Green ²	Post-Cured ³		
Tensile Properties						
Tensile Strength at Yield	33 MPa	61 MPa	4800 psi	8820 psi	ASTM D 638-14	
Tensile Modulus	1.6 GPa	2.7 GPa	230 ksi	397 ksi	ASTM D 638-14	
Elongation at Failure	1%	5 %	25 %	5 %	ASTM D 638-14	
Flexural Properties						
Flexural Modulus	0.95 GPa	2.5 GPa	138 ksi	365 ksi	ASTM D 790-15	
Flexural Strength at 5% Strain	33.9 MPa	95.8 MPa	4910 psi	13900 psi	ASTM D 790-15	
Impact Properties						
Notched IZOD	27 J/m	33 J/m	0.5 ft-lbf/in	0.6 ft-lbf/in	ASTM D256-10	
Thermal Properties						
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 1.8 MPa	32.8 °C	45.9 °C	91.1 °F	114.6 °F	ASTM D 648-16	
Heat Deflection Temp. @ 0.45 MPa	40.4 °C	48.5 °C	104.7 °F	119.3 °F	ASTM D 648-16	

Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, prin settings, and temperature.

DENTAL SG

FLDGOR01

	METRIC1			
	Post-Cured ²			
Flexural Properties				
Flexural Strength	≥ 50 MPa	ISO 20795-1:2013		
Flexural Modulus	≥ 1500 Mpa	ISO 20795-1:2013		
Hardness Properties				
Shore Hardness D	≥ 80 D	per ISO 868:2003		
Impact Properties				
Charpy Impact Strength Unnotched	12 - 14 kJ/m²	ISO 179:2010		

Dental SG is tested at NAMSA, Chasse sur Rhône in France, and is certified biocompatible per EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/AC:2010:

- Non-mutagenic
- Non-cytotoxic
- Not induce any erythema or edema reactions
- Not a sensitizer
- Not cause systemic toxic

The product is in compliance with ISO Standards:

- Polymers Part 1: Denture Base Polymers) • EN-ISO 7405:2009/A1:2013 (Dentistry –
- Evaluation of biocompatibility of medical devices used in dentistry)
- EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/AC:2010 (Biological evaluation of medical devices — Part 1 — Evaluation and testing)

NOTES:

¹Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings and temperature.

²Data refers to post-cured properties obtained after exposing green parts to 108 watts each of Blue UV-A (315 – 400 nm) and UV-Blue (400 – 550 nm) light, in heated environment at 60 °C (140 °F), with six (6) 18W/71 lamps (Dulux L Blue) and six

DENTURE TEETH

FLDTA201

	METRIC ¹	METHOD
	Post-Cured ²	
Flexural Strength	> 50 MPa	ISO 10477
Density	1.15 g/cm3 < X <1.25 g/cm3	ASTM D792-00

DENTURE BASE

FLDBLP01

	METRIC ¹	METHOD
	Post-Cured ²	
Flexural Strength	> 65 MPa	ISO 20795-1
Density	1.15 g/cm3 < X <1.25 g/cm3	ASTM D792-00

Denture Base and Teeth resins were tested for biological evaluation of medical devices at WuXi Apptec, 2540 Executive Drive, St. Paul, MN, and is certified biocompatible per EN-ISO 10993-1:2009/ AC:2010:

- Non-mutageni
- Non-cytotox
- Not induce erythema or edema reaction
- Not a sensitizer.
- Not cause systemic toxicit

Denture Teeth ISO Standard:

- EN-ISO 22112: 2017 (Dentistry Artific teeth for dental prostheses)
- Flexural Strength, Water sorption and Water solubility under EN-ISO 10477 (Dentistry – Polymer-based crown and veneering materials) Type 2 and Class

Denture Base ISO Standard

• EN-ISO 20795-1:2013 (Dentistry – Base Polymers – Part 1: Denture Base Polymers

NOTES:

- ¹ Material properties can vary with part geometry, print orientation, print settings, and temperature.
- Data refers to post-cured properties obtained after exposing green parts to 108 watts each of Blue UV-A (315 400 nm), in a heated environment at 80 °C (140 °F) and 1hr, with six (6) 18W/78 lamps (Dulux blue UV-A).

² Data was obtained from green parts, printed using Form 2, 100 μm, Dental Model settings washed and air dried without post cure.

Data was obtained from parts printed using Form 2, 100 µm, Dental Model settings, and post-cured with 1.25 mW/cm² of 405 nm LE light for 60 minutes

SOLVENT COMPATIBILITY

Percent weight gain over 24 hours for a printed and post-cured 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube immersed in respective solvent

24 HR WEIGHT GAIN (%)						DENTAL MODEL				
Solvent	STANDARD (tested with Clear)	GREY PRO	RIGID	TOUGH	DURABLE	FLEXIBLE	HIGH TEMP	ELASTIC	GREEN	POST-CURED
Acetic Acid, 5 %	< 1	<1	<1	2.8	1.3	1.3	< 1	<1	G *	G
Acetone	sample cracked	10.8	3.3	sample cracked	sample cracked	33	< 1	19.3	Х	X *
Isopropyl Alcohol	< 1	1.6	<1	2.1	5.1	9.8	< 1	13.3	×	G
Bleach, ~5 % NaOCl	< 1	<1	<1	1.7	<1	1.1	< 1	<1	G	G
Butyl Acetate	< 1	<1	<1	1.6	7.9	16	< 1	18.2	X	G
Diesel	< 1	<1	<1	< 1	<1	not tested	< 1	1.2	not tested	not tested
Diethyl glycol monomethyl ether	1.7	2.4	1.4	6.6	7.8	30	< 1	12	X	G
Hydrolic Oil	< 1	<1	<1	< 1	<1	not tested	< 1	<1	not tested	not tested
Skydrol 5	1	<1	1.1	1.2	1.3	not tested	< 1	9.9	not tested	not tested
Hydrogen Peroxide (3 %)	< 1	<1	<1	2.1	1	1.3	< 1	<1	G	G
Isooctane	< 1	<1	<1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	<1	G	G
Mineral Oil, light	< 1	<1	<1	< 1	< 1	not tested	< 1	<1	not tested	not tested
Mineral Oil, heavy	< 1	<1	<1	< 1	<1	not tested	< 1	<1	not tested	not tested
Salt Water (3.5 % NaCl)	< 1	<1	<1	1.5	<1	< 1	< 1	<1	G	G
Sodium hydroxide (0.025 %, pH = 10)	< 1	<1	<1	1.5	< 1	1	< 1	<1	G	G
Water	<1	<1	<1	1.6	<1	not tested	<1	<1	G	G
Xylene	< 1	<1	<1	< 1	6.5	29	< 1	20.4	Х	G
Strong Acid (HCl Conc)	distorted	8.2	5.3	distorted	distorted	not tested	1.2	14.2	not tested	not tested

^{*} G = Good resistance. Parts exposed to this solvent should not experience a decrease in mechanical properties. (\le 1% weight gain, \le 1% width increase over 24 hours for a 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube)

To the best of our knowledge the information contained herein is accurate. However, Formlabs, Inc. makes no warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy of these results to be obtained from the use thereof.

^{*} X = Unacceptable resistance. Parts exposed to this solvent will experience a significant decrease in mechanical properties as well as visible degradation. (> 2% weight gain, > 2% width increase over 24 hours for a 1 x 1 x 1 cm cube)